

Energy affects everyone: The coming challenges for business

SPEAKER

Desmond King

Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer Caltex Australia Limited

Thursday 23 October 2008 12:00pm to 2.00pm Sydney Harbour Marriott Hotel, Sydney











Freehills







MinterEllison

LAWYERS



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INTRODUCTION

Dr Suzanne Rickard
State Director NSW and ACT
CEDA

Thursday 23 October 2008 12:00pm to 2.00pm Sydney Harbour Marriott Hotel, Sydney







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CHAIR

Stephen Hinch
General Manager, Marketing and
Communications
Manpower Professional

Thursday 23 October 2008 12:00pm to 2.00pm Sydney Harbour Marriott Hotel, Sydney







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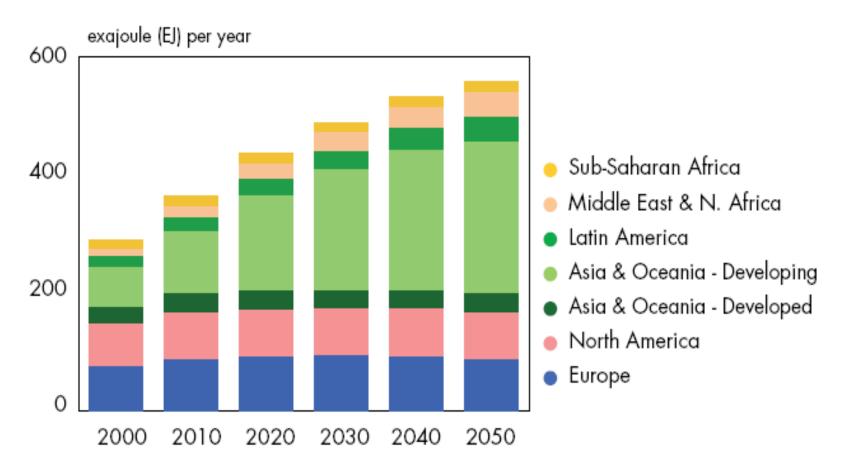








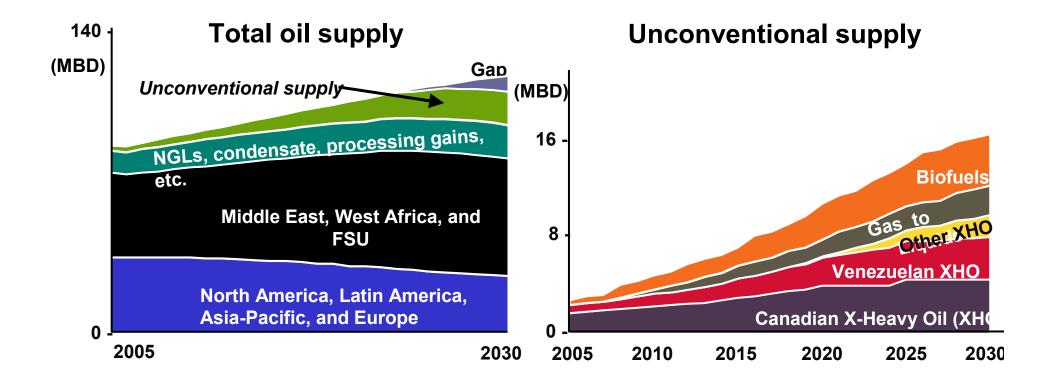
Energy consumption by region



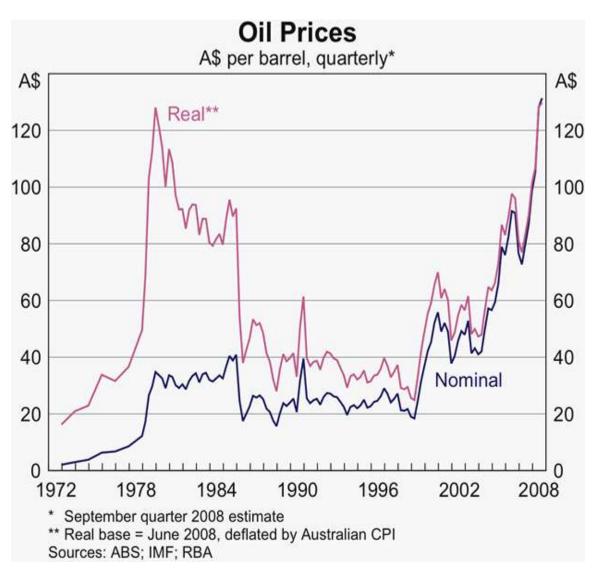
Ref: Shell (2008) Shell energy scenarios to 2050, "Scramble" scenario



Oil supply sources



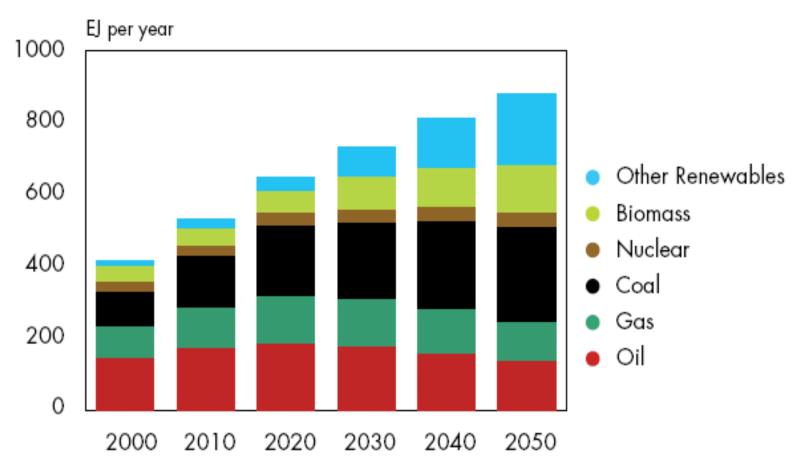




Ref: Reserve Bank(2008) Reserve Bank Bulletin - September 2008

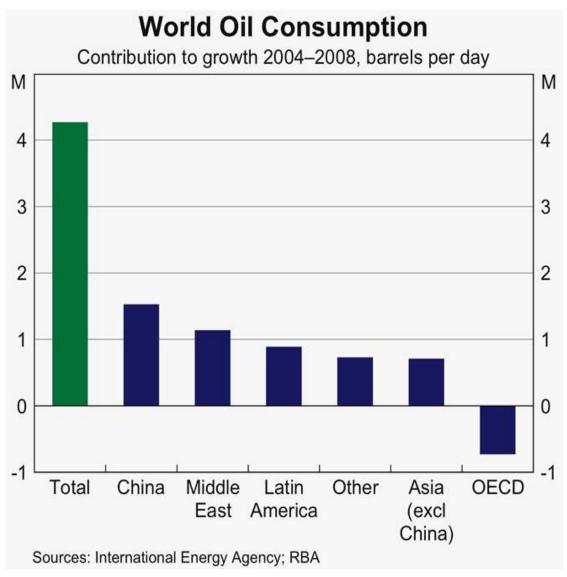


Energy by source



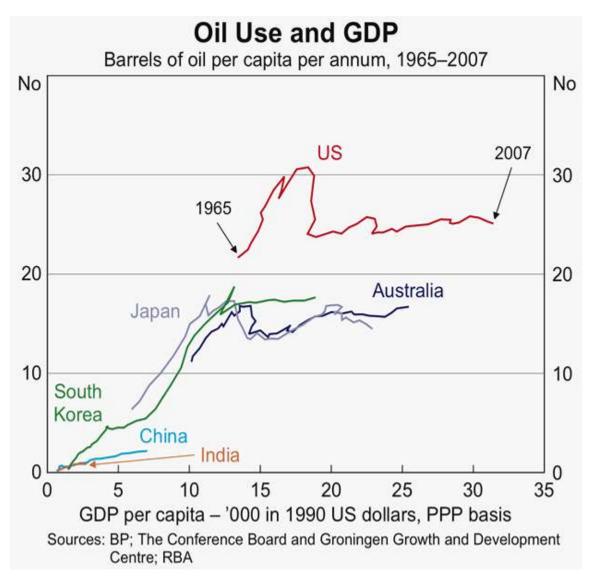
Ref: Shell (2008) Shell energy scenarios to 2050, "Scramble" scenario. Biomass includes wood, dung etc





Ref: Reserve Bank(2008) Reserve Bank Bulletin - September 2008

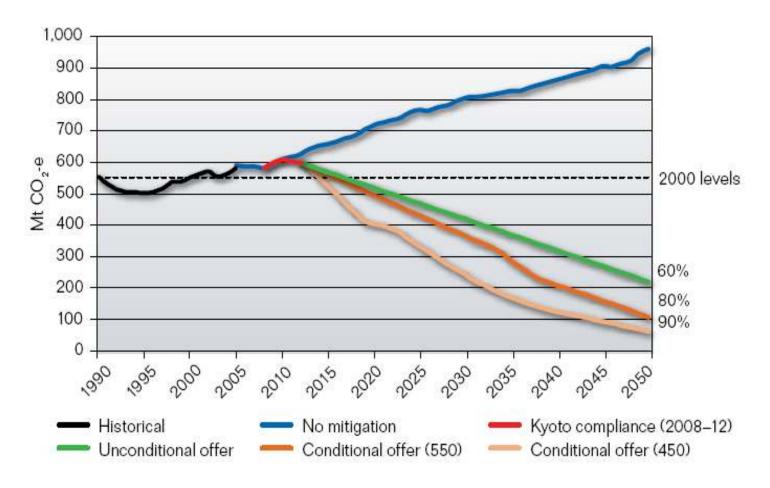




Ref: Reserve Bank(2008) Reserve Bank Bulletin - September 2008



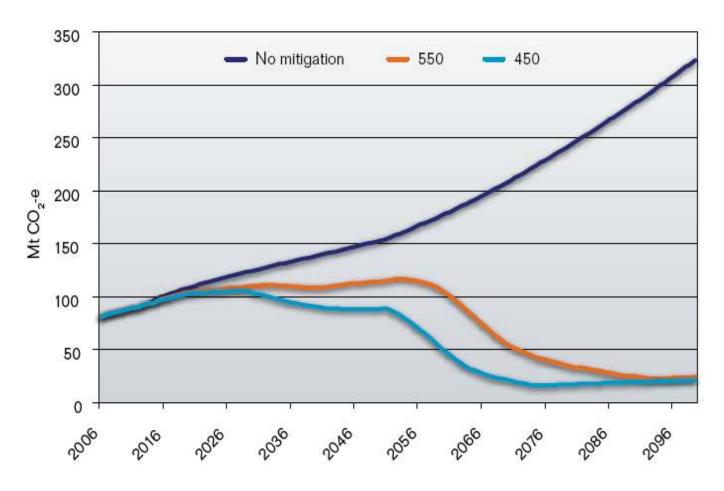
Australian GHG reduction scenarios



Ref: Garnaut (2008) The Garnaut Climate Change Review Final Report, Figure 12.1



Australian transport emissions

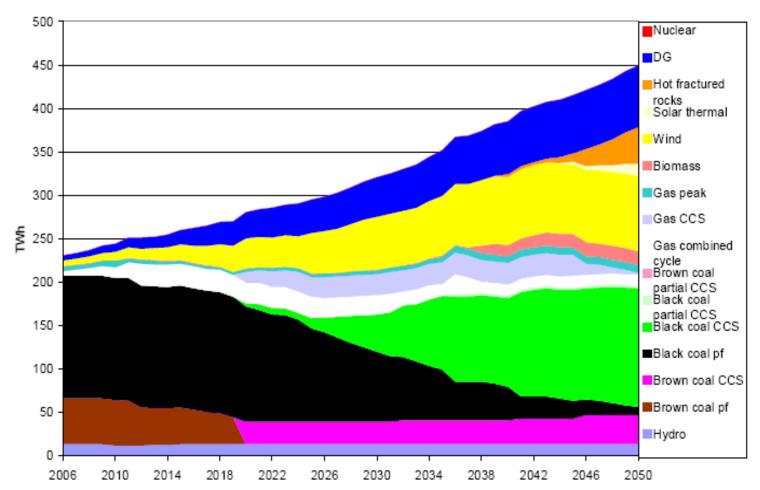


Ref: Garnaut (2008) The Garnaut Climate Change Review Final Report, Figure 21.4



Electricity generation by

4 - - | - - - | - - - - -

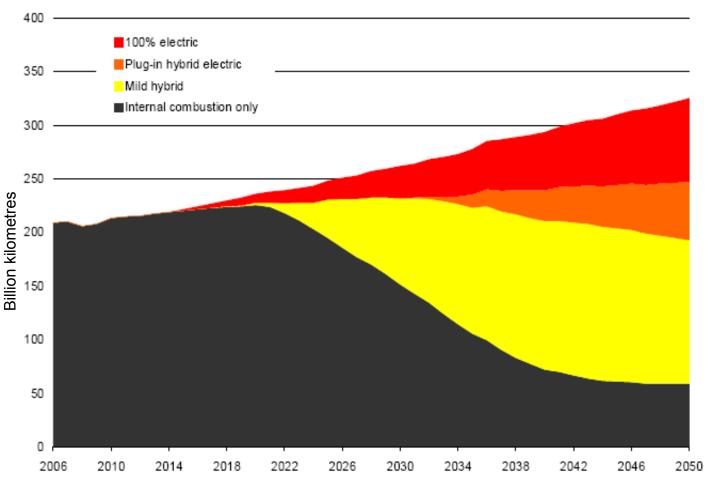


Ref: CSIRO (2008) *Modelling of the future of transport fuels in Australia,* Figure 19. EIA high oil price projection and 60% by 2050 emission reduction target



Distance travelled by engine type

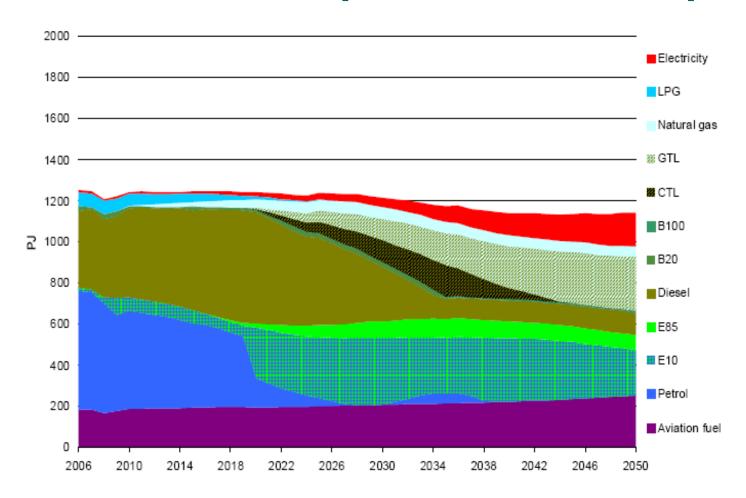
/Australia



Ref: CSIRO (2008) *Modelling of the future of transport fuels in Australia,* Figure 18. EIA high oil price projection and 60% by 2050 emission reduction target



Australian transport fuel consumption



Ref: CSIRO (2008) *Modelling of the future of transport fuels in Australia,* Figure 17. EIA high oil price projection and 60% by 2050 emission reduction target



Australian product demand

Demand for petroleum products is increasing

Petrol

0 - 1%pa

Diesel

4%pa

Jet fuel

3 - 4%pa

Percentage of petroleum products* imported

• 2007-8

30%

Note: Figures are for total Australian oil industry, not just Caltex.



^{*} Petrol, diesel and jet fuel

Advanced vehicle technologies



Caltex is the No.1 and growing petroleum and convenience marketer in Australia





















Purpose of CPRS

What is the CPRS?

- (a) a kind of tax to raise revenue for green projects?
- (b) a way to change the relative prices of goods and services according to their greenhouse gas emissions?

The answer is (b) – the Government says

- "the scheme is intended to deliver abatement, and not to adversely affect the distribution of income and wealth"
- "every cent raised...will be used to help

Cost impacts of CPRS

Emission source	Use of CPRS permit revenue
Public electricity generation	Households assistance, Climate Change Action Fund for business, EITE industries permits
Other stationary energy incl gas, oil	As above
Transport	Full excise offset provided for most road transport for 3 years
Note: EITE industries*	Up to 90 Mt free permits

^{*} EITE estimated at 31.5% of national emissions (direct plus indirect) based on CPRS green paper 2001-2 data and 576 Mt total Australian emissions in 2006. Indirect emissions are from generation of electricity consumed by the industries.



Conclusion

- Climate change and oil supply/demand will fundamentally change the long term business environment.
- Caltex's business continues to evolve.
- Sound climate change policy decisions are critical for the viability of Australian industries.









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VOTE OF THANKS

Klaus Albrecht
CEDA Board of Governors

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